

Submitted: 5 June 2024
Accepted: 24 July 2024
Published online: 7 January, TAPS 2025, 10(1), 65-66
<https://doi.org/10.29060/TAPS.2025-10-1/LE3428>

Harnessing Bloom's Taxonomy to develop in-depth review articles

Sulthan Al Rashid¹ & Mohmed Isaqali Karobari²

¹Department of Pharmacology, Saveetha Medical College and Hospital, Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Sciences (SIMATS), India; ²Department of Dental Research, Centre for Global Health Research, Saveetha Medical College and Hospital, Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Sciences (SIMATS), India

Dear Editor,

Comprehensive review articles require more than just gathering information; they require careful synthesis, analysis, and effective communication (Dhillon, 2022). Benjamin Bloom's Taxonomy offers a systematic framework, guiding authors through remembering, understanding, applying, analysing, evaluating, and creating (Adams, 2015). Leveraging Bloom's Taxonomy enriches writing, ensuring impactful and thorough reviews.

At the foundational level of remembering, authors embark on a meticulous literature search to gather pertinent studies. For instance, in a review exploring "Innovative Pedagogical Approaches in Medical Education," authors meticulously scour databases such as PubMed and ERIC using keywords like "medical education" and "innovative teaching methods."

In transitioning to Understanding, the authors synthesise the literature, identifying key concepts such as problem-based learning and simulation-based training. This enables a more profound comprehension of fundamental principles, such as how active learning strategies enhance student engagement and knowledge retention.

Applying involves contextualising synthesised information within broader educational frameworks. By referencing theories such as cognitive load theory, the

authors elucidate how instructional design principles can optimise learning outcomes in medical education.

Analysis necessitates evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of existing educational practices. Despite the prevalent use of lecture-based teaching, the review highlights the benefits of active learning approaches in improving critical thinking skills and clinical reasoning among medical students.

During evaluation, authors assess the overall quality and significance of synthesised literature. While some studies demonstrate the effectiveness of flipped classroom models in medical education, others yield mixed results, underscoring the need for further research with rigorous methodologies.

Lastly, creating involves synthesising information to propose innovative educational interventions. Drawing insights from the review, the authors propose a comprehensive model illustrating the integration of technology-enhanced learning tools and interprofessional education strategies. Future research recommendations include exploring virtual reality simulations' impact on clinical skill acquisition.

By embracing Bloom's Taxonomy, writers adeptly navigate the complexities of review article writing with clarity and depth. This systematic approach empowers scholars to recapitulate existing literature and assess,

integrate, and expand knowledge within the field, thereby enhancing the credibility and significance of scholarly endeavours in any educational field.

Notes on Contributors

Sulthan Al Rashid contributed to the concept, scientific content, data collection, and manuscript preparation.

Mohmed Isaqali Karobari helped with the review and editing of the manuscript.

The final manuscript has been read and approved by all the authors.

Acknowledgement

The authors would like to acknowledge the director of Saveetha Medical College and Hospital for support in this educational research.

Funding

For this study, the authors were not given any funding.

Declaration of Interest

The authors claim to have no conflicts of interest.

References

Adams, N. E. (2015). Bloom's taxonomy of cognitive learning objectives. *Journal of the Medical Library Association*, 103(3), 152-153. <https://doi.org/10.3163/1536-5050.103.3.010>

Dhillon, P. (2022). How to write a good scientific review article. *The FEBS Journal*, 289(13), 3592-3602. <https://doi.org/10.1111/febs.16565>

*Sulthan Al Rashid
Department of Pharmacology,
Saveetha Medical College and Hospital,
Saveetha Institute of Medical & Technical Sciences (SIMATS),
Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India
+919629696523
Email: sulthanalrashid@gmail.com